



糖尿病治療藥物

社團法人中華民國糖尿病衛教學會
2022年

CLASSIFICATION OF ANTIHYPERTENSIVE DRUGS

DIURETICS
THIAZIDES
HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE

HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE[®] 25MG



DIURETICS THIAZIDES

TRICHLORMETHIAZIDE

EAZIDE® 2MG



DIURETICS
LOOP DIURETICS
BUMETANIDE

BURINEX[®] 1MG



DIURETICS

LOOP DIURETICS

FUROSEMIDE

LASIX[®] 40MG



CENTRALLY ACTING DRUGS

ALPHA-ADRENERGIC AGONIST

METHYLDOPA

ALDOMET[®] 250MG



CENTRALLY ACTING DRUGS ALPHA-ADRENERGIC AGONIST

CLONIDINE

CATAPRES[®] 75UG



VASODILATOR DRUGS

ALPHA-1 ADRENERGIC BLOCKER

DOXAZOSIN

DOXABEN[®] 2MG



VASODILATOR DRUGS

ALPHA-1 ADRENERGIC BLOCKER

DOXAZOSIN

DOXABEN XL[®] 4MG



VASODILATOR DRUGS
CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB)
DIHYDROPYRIDINE
AMLODIPINE

NORVASC® 5MG



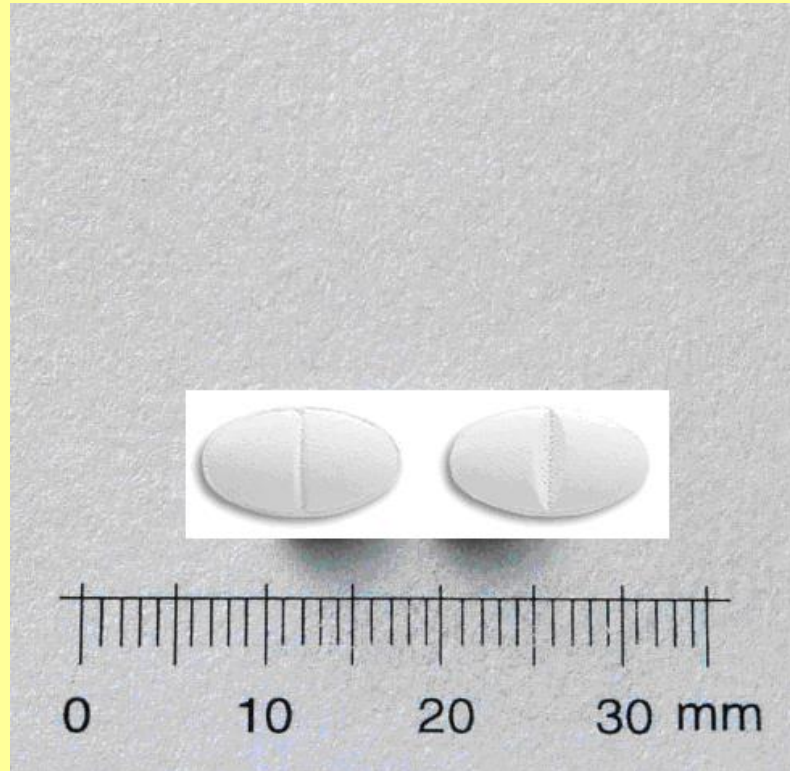
VASODILATOR DRUGS
CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB)
DIHYDROPYRIDINE
ISRADIPINE

DYNACIRC SRO[®] 5MG



VASODILATOR DRUGS
CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB)
DIHYDROPYRIDINE
LACIDIPINE

LACIPIL[®] 4MG



VASODILATOR DRUGS
CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB)
DIHYDROPYRIDINE
LERCANIDIPINE

ZANIDIP[®] 10MG



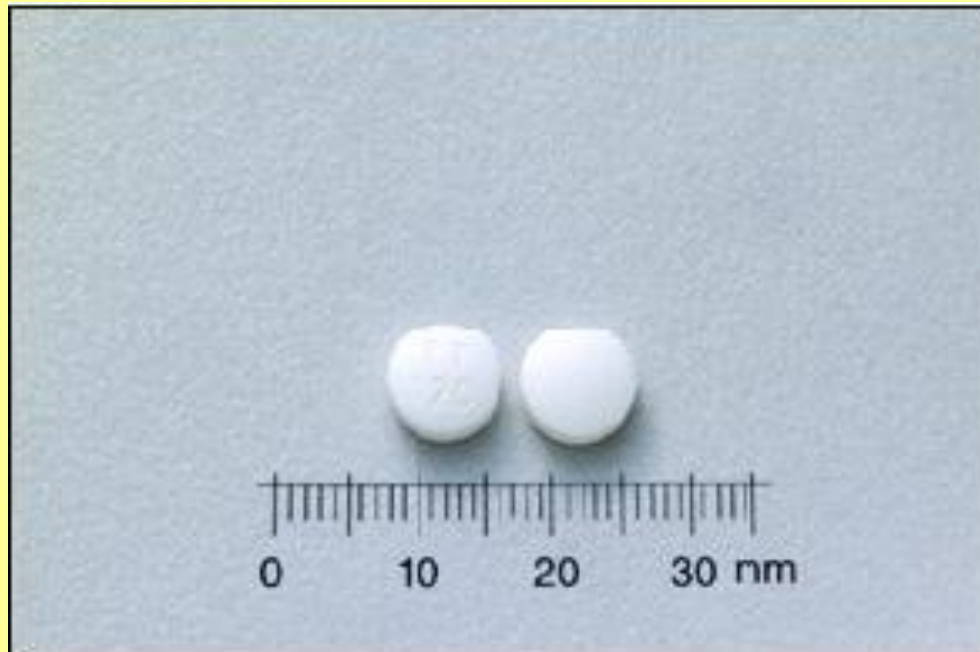
VASODILATOR DRUGS
CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB)
DIHYDROPYRIDINE
NIFEDIPINE

ADALAT OROS[®] 30MG



VASODILATOR DRUGS
CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB)
BENZOTHIAZEPINE
DILTIAZEM

HERBESSER[®] 30MG



VASODILATOR DRUGS
CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB)
PHENYLALKYLAMINE
VERAPAMIL

ISOPTIN SR[®] 240MG



BETA-BLOCKING AGENTS NONSELECTIVE

NADOLOL

CORGARD® 80MG



BETA-BLOCKING AGENTS
BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKER,
CARDIOSELECTIVE
ATENOLOL

TENORMIN® 100MG



BETA-BLOCKING AGENTS
BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKER,
CARDIOSELECTIVE
BETAXOLOL

KERLONE[®] 20MG



BETA-BLOCKING AGENTS
BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKER,
CARDIOSELECTIVE
BISOPROLOL

CONCOR[®] 5MG



BETA-BLOCKING AGENTS
BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKER,
CARDIOSELECTIVE
METOPROLOL

BETALOC ZOK[®] 100MG



BETA-BLOCKING AGENTS (BB)
APHA/BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKER
CARVEDILOL

DILATREND® 25MG



BETA-BLOCKING AGENTS
APHA/BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKER
LABETALOL

TRANDATE[®] 200MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)**

CAPTOPRIL

CAPOTEN[®] 25MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)**

CILAZAPRIL

INHIBACE[®] 5MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)
ENALAPRIL**

RENITEC[®] 20MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)
IMIDAPRIL**

TANATRIL® 10MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)
LISINOPRIL**

ZESTRIL[®] 10MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)
PERINDOPRIL /INDAPAMID**

ACERTIL PLUS[®] 4/1.25MG



RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS) ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)

RAMIPRIL

TRITACE[®] 2.5MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)
BENAZEPRIL/AMLODIPINE**

AMTREL[®] 10/5MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS (ACEI)
RAMIPRIL/ FELODIPINE**

TRIAPIN P.R[®] 5/5MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
CANDESARTAN CILEXETIL**

BLOPRESS[®] 8MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
IRBESARTAN**

APROVEL® 150MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
IRBESARTAN/HYDROCHLOROTHIAZID**

COAPROVEL[®] 150/12.5MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
LOSARTAN**

COZAAR[®] 50MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
LOSARTAN POTASSIUM/HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE**

HYZAAR® 50/12.5MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
OLMESARTAN MEDOXOMIL**

OLMETEC[®] 20MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
OLMESARTAN MEDOXOMIL/HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE**

OLMETEC PLUS[®] 20/25MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
TELMISARTAN**

MICARDIS[®] 40MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
TELMISARTAN/HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE**

MICARDIS Plus[®] 80/12.5MG



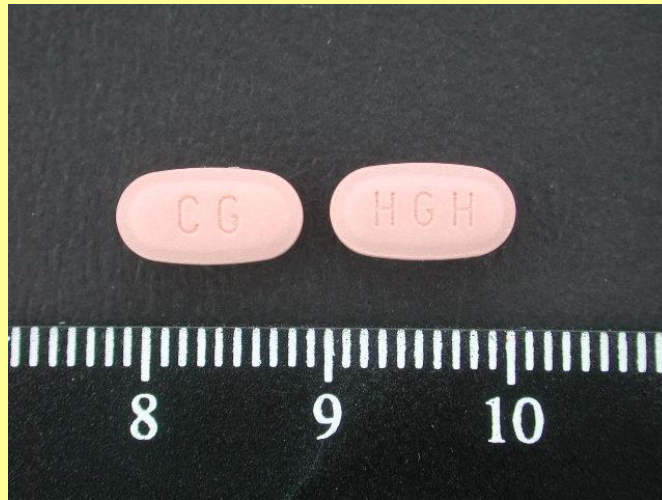
**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
VALSARTAN**

DIOVAN[®] 80MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
VALSARTAN/HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE**

CO-DIOVAN[®] 80/12.5MG



CLASSIFICATION OF ANTIDIABETIC DRUGS

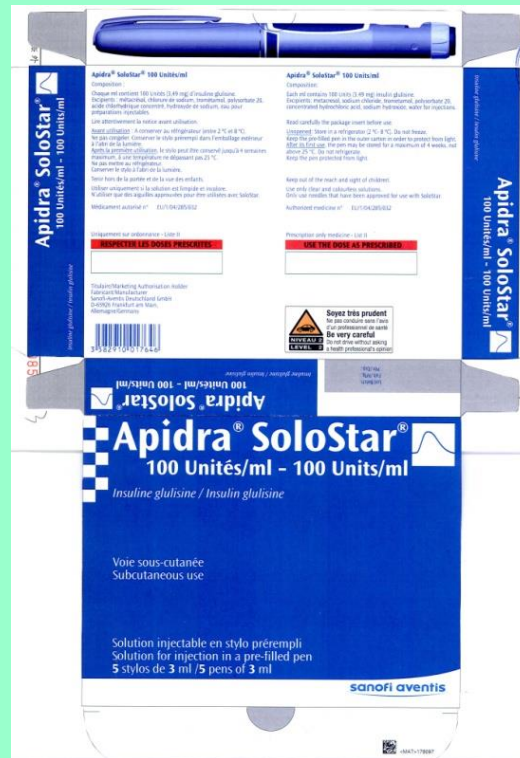
INSULIN RAPID ACTING INSULIN LISPRO

HUMALOG U-100[®]



INSULIN RAPID ACTING GLULISINE

APIDRA® 100 U/ML



INSULIN SHORT ACTING INSULIN HUMAN

HUMULIN R[®]



INSULIN INTERMEDIATE ACTING INSULIN HUMAN

HUMULIN N[®]



INSULIN

INSULIN Intermediate-Acting

70% N.P.H./30% Regular Inj

Humulin 70/30 Inj[®]



INSULIN LONG ACTING INSULIN GLARGINE

LANTUS SOLOSTAR[®] 100U/ML



INSULIN LONG ACTING INSULIN DETEMIR

LEVEMIR® FLEX PEN



INSULIN PREMIXED SUSPENSION

75% LISPRO PROTAMINE / 25% LISPRO SOLUTION

HUMALOG MIX25[®] 100IU/ML (3ML)



INSULIN PREMIXED SUSPENSION

50% LISPRO PROTAMINE /50% LISPRO SOLUTION

HUMALOG MIX50[®] 100IU/ML (3ML)



INSULIN

INSULIN Rapid-Acting

Insulin Aspart

NovoRapid FlexPen®



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES SULFONYLUREAS (1ST GENERATION)

CHLORPROPAMIDE

DIABINESE[®] 250MG



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES
SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)
GLYBURIDE (GLIBENCLAMIDE)

DAONIL[®] 5MG



ORAL ANTI-DIABETIC AGENTS
SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)
GLYBURIDE (GLIBENCLAMIDE)

Euglucon 5mg



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES
SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)
GLYBURIDE/ METFORMIN

GLUCOMET[®] 5/500MG



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES
SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)
GLIMEPIRIDE/METFORMIN

AMARYL M[®] 2/500MG



**INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES
SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)
GLYBURIDE/ METFORMIN**

GLUCOVANCE[®] 500/5MG



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)

GLICLAZIDE

DIAMICRON[®] 80MG



ORAL ANTI-DIABETIC AGENTS
SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)
GLICLAZIDE

Diamicron MR 30mg



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)

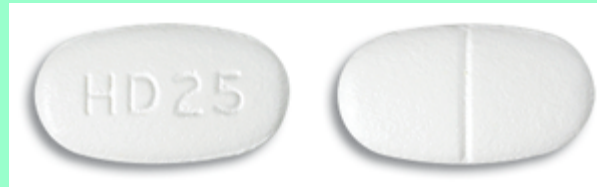
GLIMEPIRIDE

AMARYL[®] 2MG



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES
SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)
GLIMEPIRIDE/METFORMIN

AMARYL M[®] 2/500MG



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES SULFONYLUREAS (2nd GENERATION)

GLIPIZIDE

MINIDIAB[®] 5MG



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES GLINIDES **REPAGLINIDE**

NOVONORM[®] 1MG



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES GLINIDES **NATEGLINIDE**

STARLIX[®] 60MG



INSULIN SECRETAGOGUES

GLINIDES

NATEGLINIDE

STARLIX[®] 120MG



INHIBITS HEPATIC GLUCOSE OUTPUT
BIGUANIDES
METFORMIN

GLUCOPHAGE® 500MG



INHIBITS HEPATIC GLUCOSE OUTPUT
BIGUANIDES
METFORMIN

BENTOMIN[®] 500MG



INSULIN SENSITIZERS THIAZOLIDINEDIONES **PIOGLITAZONE**

ACTOS® 30MG



**SLOWS ABSORPTION OF CARBOHYDRATES
ALPHA-GLUCOSIDASE INHIBITORS**

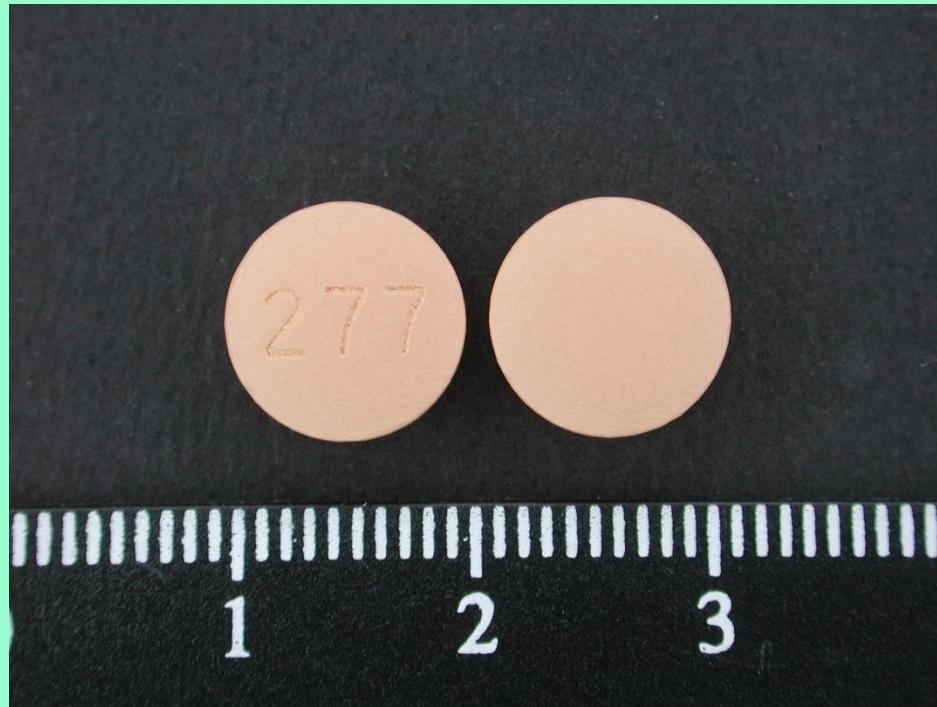
ACARBOSE

GLUCOBAY® 50MG



**PREVENT THE DEGRADATION OF DPP-4
DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE IV ENZYME INHIBITORS
SITAGLIPTIN**

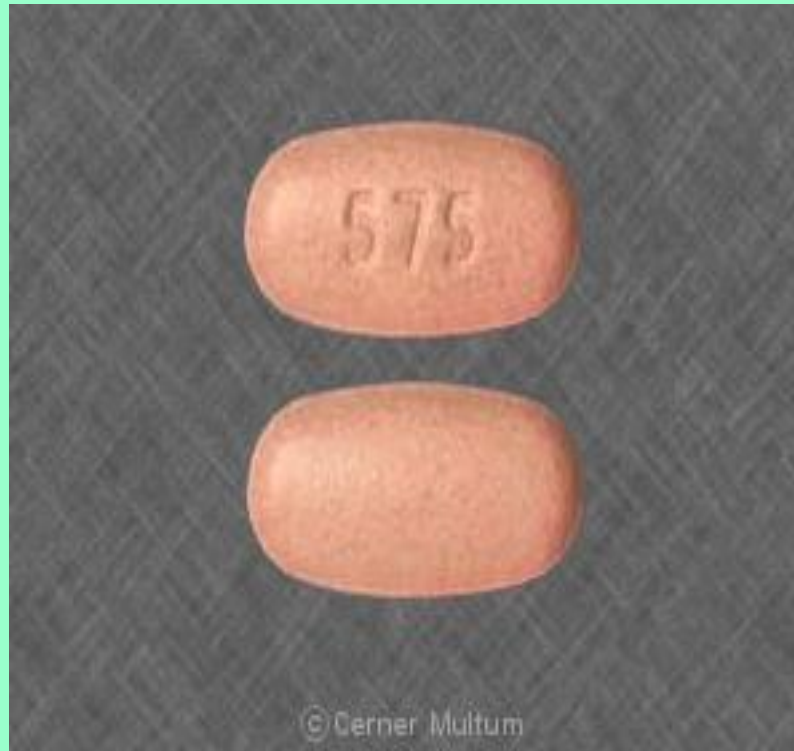
JANUVIA® 100MG



**PREVENT THE DEGRADATION OF DPP-4
DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE IV ENZYME INHIBITORS**

SITAGLIPTIN/METFORMIN

JANUMET[®] 50/1000



ANTIDIABETIC AGENTS/MEGLITINIDES

MITIGLINIDE

GLUFAST® 10MG



**PREVENT THE DEGRADATION OF DPP-4
DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE IV ENZYME INHIBITORS
SAXAGLIPTIN**

ONGLYZA[®] 2.5 & 5MG



PREVENT THE DEGRADATION OF DPP-4 DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE IV ENZYME INHIBITORS **VILDAGLIPTIN**

GALVUS® 50MG



**INSULIN
RAPID ACTING
INSULIN LISPRO**

HUMALOG U-100[®] KWIKPEN, 3ML



INSULIN PREMIXED SUSPENSION

75% LISPRO PROTAMINE /25% LISPRO SOLUTION

HUMALOG MIX[®] 25/100U/ML KWIKPEN,3ML



INSULIN PREMIXED SUSPENSION

50% LISPRO PROTAMINE /50% LISPRO SOLUTION

HUMALOG MIX 50[®] KWIKPEN, 3ML



DECREASES POSTPRANDIAL GLUCAGON PRODUCTION/INSULIN SECRETAGOGUE GLUCAGON-LIKE PEPTIDE-1 (GLP-1) AGONISTS **EXENATIDE**

BYETTA® INJECTION 0.25 MG/ML, 1.2ML= 5MG/PEN

<p>5 µg</p>	<p>Byetta exenatide 5 micrograms solution for injection, prefilled pen</p> <p>Each dose contains 5 micrograms exenatide. Mannitol, glacial acetic acid, sodium acetate trihydrate, water for injections. Contains metacresol. See leaflet for further information. Store in a refrigerator. Do not freeze. After first use, BYETTA can be kept at a temperature not to exceed 25°C. Do not store with needle attached. Recap pen to protect from light. Discard pen 30 days after first use.</p> <p>Keep out of the reach and sight of children. Medicinal product subject to medical prescription. If the seal is broken before first use, contact your pharmacist. Subcutaneous use. Read the package leaflet and pen user manual before use.</p> <p>Lilly Pharma Fertigung und Distribution GmbH & Co. KG 35387 Giessen, Germany</p> <p>"美國" 降爾糖 注射劑0.25毫克/毫升 Byetta Injection 0.25mg/ml "USA"</p>	
<p>5 µg</p>	<p>1 pen (60 doses) HP8795</p> <p>Byetta exenatide 5 micrograms solution for injection, prefilled pen</p>  <p><small>中華藥輪字號025004號 本藥供醫師使用 製造商: Baxter Pharmaceutical Solutions LLC 地址: 927 South Curry Pike, Bloomington, IN 47403, USA. 法商藥業公司總代理: Eli Lilly and Company 地址: Indianapolis, IN 46205 USA 總經銷: Lilly Pharma Fertigung und Distribution GmbH & Co. KG 地址: Teichweg 3 D-35396 Giessen Germany 總代理: 台灣禮來股份有限公司 地址: 台北市復興北路365號11樓</small></p> <p><i>Lilly</i></p>	

**DECREASES POSTPRANDIAL GLUCAGON
PRODUCTION/INSULIN SECRETAGOGUE
GLUCAGON-LIKE PEPTIDE-1 (GLP-1) AGONISTS
EXENATIDE**

**BYETTA[®] INJECTION 0.25 MG/ML,
2.4ML= 10MG/PEN**



**DECREASES POSTPRANDIAL GLUCAGON
PRODUCTION/INSULIN SECRETAGOGUE
GLUCAGON-LIKE PEPTIDE-1 (GLP-1) AGONISTS
LIRAGLUTIDE RECOMBINANT**

VICTOZA® 6 MG/ML, 3 ML



CLASSIFICATION OF ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC DRUGS

BILE ACID SEQUESTRANT CHOLESTYRAMINE

QUESTRAN POWDER[®] 9GM



FIBRIC ACID BEZAFIBRATE

BEZALIP[®] 200MG



FIBRIC ACID FENOFIBRATE

LIPANTHYL® 200MG



FIBRIC ACID
FENOFIBRATE

LIPANTHYL SUPRA[®] 160MG



NICOTINIC ACID ACIPIMOX

OLBETAM[®] 250MG



HMG-COA REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

ATORVASTATIN

LIPITOR[®] 10MG



HMG-COA REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

ATORVASTATIN

LIPITOR® 40MG



HMG-COA REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

AMLODIPINE BESYLATE/ATORVASTATIN

CADUET[®] 5MG/10MG



HMG-COA REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

FLUVASTATIN

LESCOL[®] 40MG



HMG-COA REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

FLUVASTATIN

LESCOL XL[®] 80MG



HMG-COA REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

PRAVASTATIN

MEVALOTIN[®] 20MG



HMG-COA REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

SIMVASTATIN

ZOCOR[®] 40M



參考來源：台北榮民總醫院

HMG-COA REDUCTASE INHIBITOR

SIMVASTATIN

ZOCOR[®] 20M



參考來源：台北榮民總醫院

CHOLESTEROL ABSORPTION INHIBITOR **EZETIMIBE**

EZETROL[®] 10MG



CHOLESTEROL ABSORPTION INHIBITOR EZETIMIBE/SIMVASTATIN

VYTORIN[®] 10/20MG



**Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9
inhibitor (PCSK9 inhibitor)**

Alirocumab Inj

Praluent Inj[®] 75 MG/ml/Pen



**Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9
inhibitor (PCSK9 inhibitor)**

Alirocumab Inj

Praluent Inj[®] 150 MG/ml/Pen



**Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9
inhibitor (PCSK9 inhibitor)
Evolocumab Inj**

Repatha Inj[®] 140 MG/ml/Pen



Spirolonolactone (aldactone) 25 mg



Azilsartan (Edarbi) 40 mg



Aliskiren (Rasilez) 150mg



Pioglitazone/Metformin (Actosmet) 15mg/850mg



Linagliptin (Trajenta) 5mg



Vildagliptin/metformin (Galvus-Met) 50mg/500mg



Saxagliptin?metformin XR (Kombiglyze) 5mg/1000mg



Dapagliflozin (Forxiga) 10 mg



Empagliflozin (Jardiance) 25 mg



Insulin Glargine (Toujeo) 450 unit/1.5 mL



Dulaglutide (Trilicity) 1.5 mg/0.5mL



Glucagon HCl 1mg



ARB/CCB

Olmesartan/Amlodipine

20mg/5mg (Sevikar)



Sacubitril/Valsartan 200mg(97/103) mg(Entreto)



DM medicine

Insulin lispro KiwiPen



Empagliflorzin/Linagliptin 25mg/5mg (Glyxambi)



DIURETICS

LOOP DIURETICS

Indapamide

NATRIlix SR[®] 1.5MG



BETA-BLOCKING AGENTS

Nebivolol

Nebilet® 5MG



CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB) / ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)

AMLODIPINE / Valsartan

Exforge[®] 5MG/80MG



**CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS (CCB) /
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB) /
Thiazide Diuretics**

AMLODIPINE /Valsartan/Hydrochlorothiazide

Exforge HCT[®] 5MG/160MG/12.5MG



**RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM(RAAS)
ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)
AMLODIPINE /TELMISARTAN**

Twynsta[®] 5MG/80MG



ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST (ARB)

Azilsartan

Edarbi® 40MG



Omega-3-Acid Ethyl Esters 90

Omacor Soft Cap[®] 1000MG



INSULIN LONG ACTING Insulin Degludec

Tresiba FlexTouch® 100 IU/mL



INSULIN

LONG ACTING/ SHORT ACTING

Insulin Degludec/Insulin Aspart

Ryzodeg FlexTouch®



INSULIN

LONG ACTING/ GLUCAGON-LIKE PEPTIDE-1 (GLP-1) AGONISTS

Insulin glargine/Lixisenatide

Soliqua SoloStar®



**DECREASES POSTPRANDIAL GLUCAGON
PRODUCTION/INSULIN SECRETAGOGUE
GLUCAGON-LIKE PEPTIDE-1 (GLP-1) AGONISTS**

Semaglutide

Ozempic Inj[®] 4mg/3mL



DECREASES POSTPRANDIAL GLUCAGON PRODUCTION/INSULIN SECRETAGOGUE GLUCAGON-LIKE PEPTIDE-1 (GLP-1) AGONISTS

Semaglutide

Ozempic Inj[®] 2mg/1.5mL



Sodium glucose co-transporter-2 (SGLT2) inhibitors

Canagliflozin

Canaglu[®] 100mg/Tab



Sodium glucose co-transporter-2 (SGLT2) inhibitors

Dapagliflozin

Forxiga[®] 10mg/Tab



**Sodium glucose co-transporter-2 (SGLT2)
inhibitors/DPP-4 inhibitor (Dipeptidyl
peptidase-4 inhibitor**

Empagliflozin/Linagliptin

Glyxambi[®] 25mg/5mg Tab



**Sodium glucose co-transporter-2 (SGLT2)
inhibitors/DPP-4 inhibitor (Dipeptidyl
peptidase-4 inhibitor**

Dapagliflozin/Saxagliptin

Qtern[®] 10mg/5mg Tab



Sodium glucose co-transporter-2 (SGLT2) inhibitors/ Biguanides

Empagliflozin/Metformin

Jardiance Duo[®] 12.5mg/850mg Tab



Sodium glucose co-transporter-2 (SGLT2) inhibitors/ Biguanides

Dapagliflozin/Metformin

Xigduo XR[®] 10mg/1000mg Tab

